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Científicas, CSIC. Campus de Cantoblanco, 28049 Madrid (ES). **ARANDA REGULES, Miguel, Angel** [ES/ES]; Centro Edaf. y Biol. aplicada del Segura, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Apartado 164, 30100 Espinardo (Murcia) (ES).

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(74) **Mandatario:** **REPRESA SÁNCHEZ, Domingo**; Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Oficina de Transferencia de Tecnología, C/Serrano, 113 - 2<sup>a</sup> planta, 28006 MADRID (ES).

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(71) **Solicitante (para todos los Estados designados salvo US):**  
**CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTÍFICAS** [ES/ES]; Serrano, 117, 28006 MADRID (ES).

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- antes de la expiración del plazo para modificar las reivindicaciones y para ser republicada si se reciben modificaciones

Para códigos de dos letras y otras abreviaturas, véase la sección "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" que aparece al principio de cada número regular de la Gaceta del PCT.

(54) **Title:** METHOD OF GENERATING RESISTANCE AGAINST CUCURBIT YELLOW STUNTING DISORDER VIRUS (CYSDV) IN PLANTS, GENETIC CONSTRUCTIONS USED AND CYSDV-RESISTANT PLANTS THUS PRODUCED

(54) **Título:** MÉTODO PARA GENERAR RESISTENCIA FRENTE AL VIRUS DEL AMARILLO Y ENANISMO DE LAS CUCURBITÁCEAS (CYSDV) EN PLANTAS, CONSTRUCCIONES GENÉTICAS USADAS Y PLANTAS RESISTENTES A CYSDV OBTENIDAS MEDIANTE DICHO MÉTODO

(57) **Abstract:** The invention relates to a nucleic acid construction comprising a first nucleotide sequence capable of regulating the transcription of a second nucleotide sequence in a plant, said second nucleotide sequence comprising: (i) a nucleotide sequence corresponding to a fragment of the RNA1 of the Cucurbit yellow stunting disorder virus (CYSDV) and (ii) an inverted repeat of all or part of the aforementioned nucleotide sequence (i). The above-mentioned construction can be used to generate resistance against CYSDV in plants susceptible to infection by said virus.

(57) **Resumen:** Se describe una construcción de ácido nucleico que comprende una primera secuencia de nucleótidos capaz de regular la transcripción en una planta de una segunda secuencia de nucleótidos, comprendiendo dicha segunda secuencia de nucleótidos: (i) una secuencia de nucleótidos correspondiente a un fragmento del RNA1 del Virus del amarillo y enanismo de las cucurbitáceas (CYSDV), y (ii) una repetición invertida de la totalidad o parte de dicha secuencia de nucleótidos (i). Dicha construcción puede utilizarse para generar resistencia frente a CYSDV en plantas susceptibles a la infección por dicho virus.

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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/ES03/00307

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

**IPC 7** C12N 15/11, 15/40, A01H 5/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

**IPC 7** C12N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

CAPLUS, MEDLINE, BIOSIS, EMBASE, WPI, EMBL (Nucleotide Sequence Database)

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	WATERHOUSE ET AL., Virus resistance and gene silencing in plants can be induced by simultaneous expression of sense and antisense RNA. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 1998, vol 95, pp13959-13964. <b>Quoted in the application.</b>	1-2,5-11,13-28
Y	CELIX, ANA ET AL Characterization of cucurbit yellow stunting disorder virus, a <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> -transmitted closterovirus Phytopathology (1996), 86(12), 1370-1376. <b>Quoted in the application.</b>	1-2,5-11,13-28
A	KLAASSEN V.A., ET AL., Genome structure and phylogenetic analysis of lettuce infectious yellows virus, a whitefly-transmitted, bipartite closterovirus Virology, 1995 208(1):99-110	1-28
A	WO 9502056 A2 (THE UPJOHN COMPANY) 19 January 1995	1-28

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

\* Special categories of cited documents:

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance  
 "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date  
 "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)  
 "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means  
 "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

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"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search  <b>15 OCT 2003 (15.10.03)</b>	Date of mailing of the international search report  <b>24 OCT 2003 (24.10.03)</b>
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Name and mailing address of the ISA/  <b>S.P.T.O.</b>	Authorized officer
Facsimile No.	Telephone No.