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(54) **RAPID, AUTOMATIC MEASUREMENT OF
THE EYE'S WAVE ABERRATION**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A wavefront aberration of an eye is determined, e.g., in real time. The eye is illuminated, and the light reflected from the retina is converted into spots with a device such as a Hartmann-Shack detector. The displacement of each spot from where it would be in the absence of aberration allows calculation of the aberration. Each spot is located by an iterative technique in which a corresponding centroid is located in a box drawn on the image data, a smaller box is defined around the centroid, the centroid is located in the smaller box, and so on. The wavefront aberration is calculated from the centroid locations by using a matrix in which unusable data can be eliminated simply by eliminating rows of the matrix. Aberrations for different pupil sizes are handled in data taken for a single pupil size by renormalization.

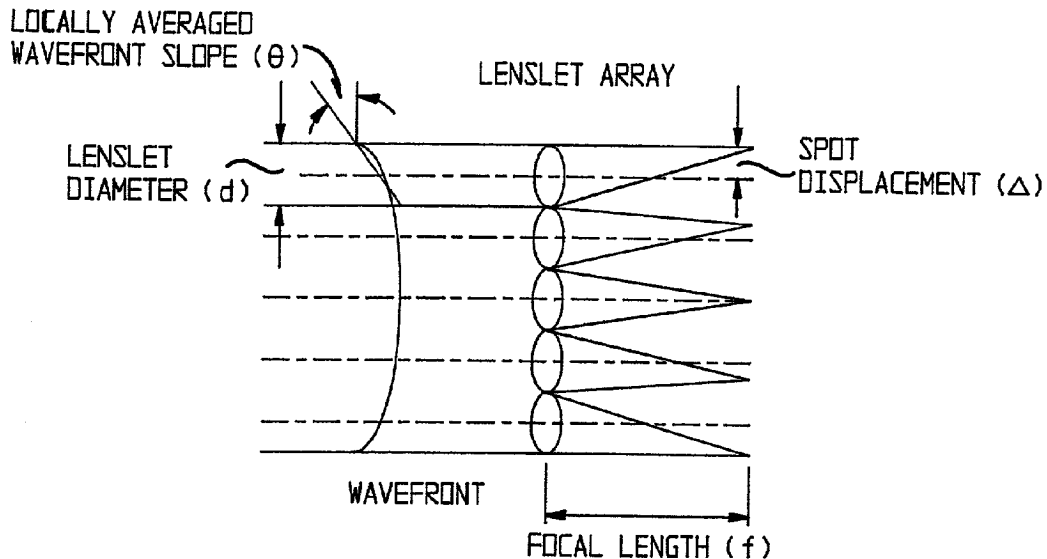
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***MEASUREMENT SENSITIVITY:**

$$\theta = \frac{\Delta}{f}$$

***DIFFRACTION-LIMITED SPOT SIZE IN DIAMETER:**

$$sd = 2.44 \cdot \frac{f}{d} \lambda = 2.44 \lambda F\#$$

EFFECT OF LENSLET ARRAY FOCAL LENGTH AND LENSLET DIAMETER